

Islamic Academy of Coventry

Prayers in Ṣalāh

(3rd Edition)

Maulānā Ebrahim Noor



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Prayers in Ṣalāh

2nd Edition

1st Edition 2020 – 3,000 copies

2nd Edition 2021 – 4,000 copies

2nd Edition 2022 – 4,000 copies

3rd Edition 2024 – 3,000 copies

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For our Dear Teacher & Friend, Maulana Siraj Khalifa

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Introduction

I begin in the name of Allāh سُبْحَانَكَ وَبِحَمْدِكَ, Lord of the Worlds and sending Peace & Salutations on our beloved Rasūlullāh صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ.

Alḥamdulillāh, in recent times many adult classes have appeared with people wanting to refresh their knowledge about Islām. We are also welcoming more and more people into our religion and educators have the challenge of teaching them how to Pray as quickly and effectively as possible, focussing on the obligatory actions first.

Maintaining concentration in Prayer is paramount and due to many of us not knowing the Arabic language, we cannot understand what is being recited. With this in mind, I decided to put together this small booklet which contains all the Prayers that are read within Ṣalāh, when they are read, and how many times they are read. These may seem obvious to many people, but when people are learning to read Ṣalāh, these are questions which need to be answered.

All readers are advised to learn the Prayers with their meanings and correct pronunciations. To learn the correct pronunciation, it is advised that they seek help from someone who is familiar with the rules of Tajwīd and their application. Readers are also advised to fill in the Checklist in the back of the booklet, to keep track of progress. The booklet can also be used to teach the meanings to our children or anyone else when they are learning how to pray Ṣalāh.

Each time you are reciting the Prayer in Ṣalāh, concentrate on the meaning and this will Inshā'Allāh enable you to maintain your focus and make your Ṣalāh more fulfilling and meaningful. When reading behind an Imām, ponder over the meaning of Sūrah al-Fātiḥah when it is being recited. You will Inshā'Allāh soon start to recognize the words, and this should encourage you to learn the language of our Noble Qur'ān which should be our ultimate aim.

In the first edition, all the basic Prayers in Ṣalāh were included. For the second edition, the following were added:

- The final ten Sūrahs of the Qur’ān, as they are the most recited in Ṣalāh. For the translation of the Qur’ānic verses, I have used the translation of our dear teacher Mufti Taqi Uthmani Dāmat Barakātuhi.
- Masnūn supplications for Qaumah and Jalsah which are recommended by our dear Shaykh, Shaykh al-Ḥadīth Maulānā Fazlur Rahmān Azmi Dāmat Barakātuhi.
- A transliteration chart which will help in understanding the diacritics used to pronounce the Arabic letters correctly.

In this 3rd edition, I have added a comprehensive table which summarises what Prayers are to be recited in which position, covering all four Rak‘ah. This has been done in a chronological order to make it easier to learn. I have also added a Ṣalāh chart for those who need to learn how many units of Prayer and what type (i.e. Farḍ, Wājib, Sunnah and Nawāfil) are in each Ṣalāh. Finally, I have changed the Arabic font to make it the same as the one found in the 13-line Qur’ān.

Whilst writing the transliteration, if a word was connected to the following word, I have included the first letter of it to ensure the pronunciation is correct. The transliteration is there for those people who do not know how to read Arabic. My dear respected teacher Mufti Shabbir Ṣāḥib Dāmat Barakātuhi places great emphasis on learning Arabic as soon as a person can, so the Book of Allāh **سُبْحَانَكَ وَبِحَمْدِكَ** can be recited in the language it was Revealed. Upon recommendation from my dear friend, Mufti Abdus Subhan Dalvi, I have added an additional line at the bottom of each Prayer, so we can understand the complete meaning of the Prayer, as well as word for word.

I pray that Allāh **سُبْحَانَكَ وَبِحَمْدِكَ** forgives any mistakes I may have unintentionally made whilst preparing this booklet. I pray that He gives us all the ability to learn how to pray our Ṣalāh correctly, concentrate in our Ṣalāh, understand what we are listening to or reciting in our Ṣalāh and understand the words of our Noble Qur’ān. Āmīn.

Ebrahim Noor – 29th Rajab 1445 AH (9th February 2024)

Transliteration

Consonants

ا	A a	ط	Ṭ ṭ
ب	B b	ظ	Ẓ ẓ
ت	T t	ع	‘
ث	Th th	غ	Gh gh
ج	J j	ف	F f
ح	Ḥ ḥ	ق	Q q
خ	Kh kh	ك	K k
د	D d	ل	L l
ذ	Dh dh	م	M m
ر	R r	ن	N n
ز	Z z	و	W w
س	S s	ه	H h
ش	Sh sh	ء	‘
ص	Ṣ ṣ	ى	Y y
ض	Ḍ ḍ		

Long Vowels

Short Vowels

آ	Ā ā	ـَ	A a
ي	Ī ī	ـِ	I i
و	Ū ū	ـُ	U u

Prayers in Ṣalāh

1. Takbīr – Recited the following times:

- Takbīrāt al-Taḥrīmah read once (Consecrating Takbīr – the beginning of Prayer)
- When going into Rukū' from Qiyām, read once
- When going into Sajdah from Qaumah, read once (standing after Rukū')
- When coming out of 1st Sajdah into Jalsah (sitting between Sujūd), read once
- When going into 2nd Sajdah from Jalsah (sitting between Sujūd), read once
- When coming out of 2nd Sajdah and going into Qiyām (standing) or Qa'adah (sitting), read once

اَكْبَرُ	اَللّٰهُ
Akbar	Allāhu
Is the Greatest	Allāh
Allāh is the Greatest	

2. Thanā – Recited the following times:

- Only in the 1st Rak'ah of each Ṣalāh, once the hands are folded after the Takbīrāt al-Taḥrīmah (Consecrating Takbīr), read once

اَسْمُكَ	وَتَبَارَكَ	وَبِحَمْدِكَ	اَللّٰهُمَّ	سُبْحَانَكَ
Muka	Wa tabāarakas	Wa Bi-ḥamdika	Allāhumma	Subḥānak
Your name	And Blessed is	And You are Praised	Oh Allāh	You are Glorified
You are Glorified Oh Allāh and You are Praised and Blessed is Your name				
غَيْرُكَ	اِلٰهٍ	وَلَا	جَدُّكَ	وَتَعَالَى
Ghayruk	Ilāha	Wa Lā	Jadduka	Wa Ta-‘Ālā’
Besides You	God	And there is no	Is Your Majesty	And Elevated
And Elevated is Your Majesty and there is no God besides You				

3. Ta'awwudh - Recited the following times:

- Only in the 1st Rak'ah, after Thanā', read once (do not recite if Muqtadī - a person who is reading Ṣalāh behind an Imām)

الرَّجِيمِ	الشَّيْطَانِ	مِنْ	بِاللَّهِ	أَعُوذُ
Rajīm	Shayṭānir	Minash	Billāhi	A'ūdhu
The accursed	Shayṭān (devil)	From	With Allāh	I seek refuge
I seek refuge with Allāh from Shayṭān the accursed				

4. Basmalah - Recited the following times:

- In the 1st Rak'ah after Ta'awwudh, read once before Sūrah al-Fātiḥah (do not recite if Muqtadī)
- In all other Raka'āt, before the recitation of Sūrah al-Fātiḥah, read once (do not recite if Muqtadī)
- Before any Sūrah which follows Sūrah al-Fātiḥah, read once (do not recite if Muqtadī)

الرَّحِيمِ	الرَّحْمَنِ	اللَّهِ	بِسْمِ
Raḥīm	Raḥmānir	Lāhir	Bismil
The Most Merciful	The Most Beneficent	Allāh	In the name of
In the name of Allāh, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful			

5. Sūrah al-Fātiḥah - Recited the following times:

- In each and every Rak'ah of each Ṣalāh read once (do not recite if Muqtadī)

الْعَالَمِينَ	رَبِّ	لِلَّهِ	الْحَمْدُ
ʿĀlamīn	Rabbil	Lillāhi	Alḥamdu
Of the Worlds	Lord	Belongs to Allāh	(All) Praise
All Praise belongs to Allāh, Lord of the Worlds			

الرَّحِيمِ ۞		الرَّحْمَنِ		
Raḥīm		Ar-Raḥmānir		
The Most Merciful		The Most Beneficent		
The Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful				
الدِّينِ ۞	يَوْمِ	مَلِكِ		
Dīn	Yaumid	Māliki		
Of Requit (Judgment)	Of the Day	The Master		
The Master of the Day of Requit (Judgement)				
نَسْتَعِينُ ۞	وَإِيَّاكَ	نَعْبُدُ	إِيَّاكَ	
Nasta‘in	Wa Iy-yāka	Na‘budu	Iy-yāka	
Do we seek help	And You Alone	Do we Worship	You Alone	
You Alone do we Worship, and You Alone do we seek help				
المُسْتَقِيمَ ۞	الصِّرَاطِ	إِهْدِنَا		
Mustaqīm	Ṣirāṭal	Ihdinaṣ		
Straight	On the Path	Take us		
Take us on the Straight Path				
عَلَيْهِمْ ۞	أَنْعَمْتَ	الَّذِينَ	صِرَاطِ	
‘Alayhim	An‘amta	Ladhīna	Ṣirāṭal	
On whom	You have bestowed Your Grace	Of those	The Path	
The Path of those on whom You have bestowed Your Grace				
الضَّالِّينَ ۞	وَلَا	عَلَيْهِمْ	الْمَغْضُوبِ	غَيْرِ
Ḍāl-lin	Walaḍ	‘Alayhim	Maghḍūbi	Ghayril
Who have gone astray	Nor of those	Of those	Incurred Your Wrath	Not
Not of those who incurred Your Wrath, nor of those who have gone astray				

6. Prayer in Rukūʿ - Recited the following times:

- Once inside Rukūʿ, read 3 times

الْعَظِيمِ	رَبِّي	سُبْحَانَ
ʿAẓīm	Rabbiyal	Subḥāna
The Most Great	Is my Lord	Glorified
Glorified is my Lord, the Most Great		

7. Prayer coming out of Rukūʿ - Recited the following times:

- When coming out of Rukūʿ (do not recite if Muqtadī)

حَمِيدَهُ	لِمَنْ	اللَّهُ	سَمِعَ
Ḥamidah	Liman	ʿAllāhu	Sami
Who praises Him	The one	Allāh	Hears
Allāh hears the one who praises Him			

8. Prayer in Qaumah - Recited the following times:

- When standing after Rukūʿ, read once (Imām will not read)

الْحَمْدُ	لَكَ	وَ	رَبَّنَا
Ḥamd	Lakal	Wa	Rabbanā
All Praise	For You is	and	Our Lord
Our Lord, and for You is All Praise			

9. Prayer in Sujūd – Recited the following times:

- Once inside Sujūd, recite 3 times

الْأَعْلَى	رَبِّي	سُبْحَانَ
Aʿlāʾ	Rabbiyal	Subḥāna
The Most High	Is my Lord	Glorified
Glorified is my Lord, the Most High		

10. Tashah-hud – Recited the following times:

- In every sitting (after 2 Rak‘ah & final Rak‘ah), read once

وَالطَّيِّبَاتُ	وَالصَّلَوَاتُ	لِلَّهِ	التَّحِيَّاتُ		
Waṭ-Ṭayyibātu	Waṣ-Ṣalawātu	Lillāhi	At-taḥḥiyātu		
And pure words	And Prayers	Are for Allāh	All compliments		
All compliments, and Prayers and pure words are for Allāh					
وَبَرَكَاتُهُ	وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ	النَّبِيِّ	أَيُّهَا	عَلَيْكَ	السَّلَامُ
Wa Barakātuḥu	Wa Raḥmatullāhi	Nabiyyū	Ay-yuhan	‘Ālayka	As-Salāmu
And His Blessings	And the Mercy of Allāh	Prophet	Oh	Be upon you	Peace
Peace and the Mercy of Allāh and His Blessings be upon you Oh Prophet					
الصَّالِحِينَ	عِبَادِ اللَّهِ	وَعَلَى	عَلَيْنَا	السَّلَامُ	
Ṣāliḥīn	‘Ibādillāhiṣ	Wa ‘Alā’	‘Alaynā	As-Salāmu	
Righteous	The Servants of Allāh	And upon	Be upon us	Peace	
Peace be upon us and upon the Righteous Servants of Allāh					
إِلَّا اللَّهُ	أَنَّ لَا إِلَهَ		أَشْهَدُ		
Illallāhu	An Lā ilāha		Ash-hadu		
Except Allāh	That there is no God		I bear witness		
I bear witness that there is no God except Allāh					
وَرَسُولُهُ	عَبْدُهُ	أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا	وَأَشْهَدُ		
Wa Rasūluḥ	‘Abduḥu	Anna Muḥammadan	Wa ash-hadu		
And His Messenger	Is His (Allāh) Servant	That Muḥammad	And I bear witness		
And I bear witness that Muḥammad is His Servant and His Messenger					

11. Durūd – Recited the following times:

- In the final sitting after Tashah-hud, read once

كَمَا صَلَّيْتَ	وَعَلَىٰ آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ	عَلَىٰ مُحَمَّدٍ	صَلِّ	اللَّهُمَّ
Kamā Ṣallayta	Wa ‘Alā Āli Muḥammadin	‘Alā Muḥammadiw	Ṣalli	Allāh humma
Just as You sent Prayers	And on the family of Muḥammad	On Muḥammad	Send Prayers	Oh Allāh
Oh Allāh, send Prayers on Muḥammad and on the family of Muḥammad just as You sent Prayers				
حَمِيدٌ مَّجِيدٌ	إِنَّكَ	وَعَلَىٰ آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ	عَلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ	
Ḥamīdum Majīd	Innaka	Wa ‘Alā Āli Ibrāhīma	‘Alā Ibrāhīma	
Full of Praise and Majesty	Indeed You are	And on the family of Ibrāhīm	On Ibrāhīm	
On Ibrāhīm and on the family of Ibrāhīm, indeed You are full of Praise and Majesty				
كَمَا بَارَكْتَ	وَعَلَىٰ آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ	عَلَىٰ مُحَمَّدٍ	بَارِكْ	اللَّهُمَّ
Kamā Bārakta	Wa ‘Alā Āli Muḥammadin	‘Alā Muḥammadiw	Bārik	Allāh humma
Just as You sent Blessings	And on the family of Muḥammad	On Muḥammad	Send Blessings	Oh Allāh
Oh Allāh, send Blessings on Muḥammad and on the family of Muḥammad just as You sent Blessings				
حَمِيدٌ مَّجِيدٌ	إِنَّكَ	آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ	وَعَلَىٰ	عَلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ
Ḥamīdum Majīd	Innaka	Āli Ibrāhīma	Wa ‘Alā	‘Alā Ibrāhīma
Full of Praise and Majesty	Indeed You are	the family of Ibrāhīm	And on	On Ibrāhīm
On Ibrāhīm and on the family of Ibrāhīm, indeed You are full of Praise and Majesty				

12. Du‘ā in final Qa‘dah– Recited the following times:

- In the final sitting after Durūd, read once

وَلَا يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ	ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا	ظَلَمْتُ نَفْسِي	إِنِّي	اللَّهُمَّ
Wa Lā Yaghfirudh dhunūba	Zulman Kathīraw	Zalamtu Nafsī	Innī	Allāh humma
And none forgives sins	wronged myself greatly	Have wronged myself	Indeed I	Oh Allāh
Oh Allāh, Indeed I have wronged myself, wronged myself greatly and none forgives sins				
وَارْحَمْنِي	مِنْ عِنْدِكَ	مَغْفِرَةً	فَاغْفِرْ لِي	إِلَّا أَنْتَ
War-Ḥamnī	Min ‘Indika	Maghfiratam	Fagh-firlī	Illā Anta
And have Mercy on me	From You	Forgiveness	So, forgive me	Except You
Except You, so forgive me, forgiveness from You and Mercy				
الرَّحِيمُ	أَنْتَ الْغَفُورُ	إِنَّكَ		
Raḥīm	Antal Ghafūrur	Innaka		
Most Merciful	The Most Forgiving	Indeed, You are		
Indeed, You are the Most Forgiving, Most Merciful				

Note: Any Du‘ā from Qur‘ān or Ḥadīth can be recited after Durūd.

13. Salām - Recited the following times:

- At the end of the Prayer, recited twice. Once whilst turning the head from the centre position to the right shoulder and then again whilst turning the head from the right shoulder to the left shoulder.

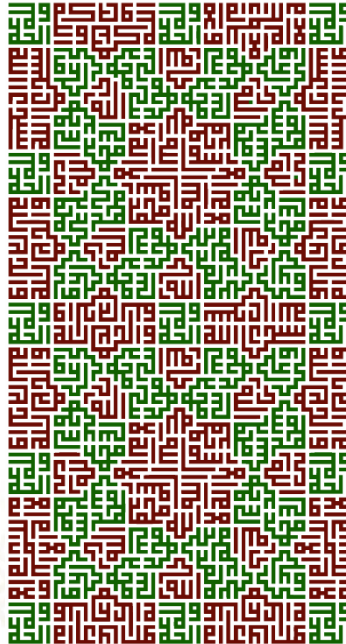
وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ	عَلَيْكُمْ	السَّلَامُ
Wa Raḥmatullāh	‘Alaykum	As-Salāmu
And the Mercy of Allāh	Be upon you	Peace
Peace be upon you and the Mercy of Allāh		

14. Qunūt – Recited the following times:

- In the final Rak‘ah of Witr Ṣalāh, after the Sūrah, read once

وَأُوْمِنُ بِكَ	وَنَسْتَغْفِرُكَ	نَسْتَعِينُكَ	إِنَّا	اللَّهُمَّ
Wa Nu'minu bika	Wa Nastaghfiruka	Nasta-‘inuka	Innā	Allāh humma
And we Believe In You	And ask for Your Forgiveness	Ask for Your help	Indeed we	Oh Allāh
Oh Allāh, indeed we ask for Your help and ask for Your Forgiveness and we Believe in You				
الْخَيْرِ	وَنُثْنِي عَلَيْكَ	وَنَتَوَكَّلُ عَلَيْكَ		
Khayr	Wa Nuthnī ‘Alaykal	Wa Natawakkalu ‘Alayka		
With goodness	And we Praise You	And we place our trust in You		
And we place our trust in You, and we Praise You with goodness				
مَنْ يَفْجُرُكَ	وَنَتْرُكُ	وَنَخْلَعُ	وَلَا نَكْفُرُكَ	وَنَشْكُرُكَ
Muy Yafjuruka	Wa Natruku	Wa Nakhla‘u	Wa Lā Nakfuruka	Wa Nashkuruka
Whoever disobeys You	And we leave	And we cast off	And we are not ungrateful to You	And we thank You
And we thank You, and we are not ungrateful to You. And we cast off and we leave whoever disobeys You				
وَنَسْجُدُ	وَلَكَ نُصَلِّي	نَعْبُدُ	إِيَّاكَ	اللَّهُمَّ
Wa Nasjudu	Wa Laka Nuṣalli	Na‘budu	Iyyāka	Allāhumma
And we Prostrate	And for You we Pray	Do we Worship	You alone	Oh Allāh
Oh Allāh, You alone do we Worship and for You do we Pray, and we Prostrate				

رَحْمَتِكَ	وَنَرْجُو	وَنَحْفِدُ	نَسْعِي	وَإِلَيْكَ
Raḥmatāka	Wa Narjū	Wa Naḥfidu	Nas'ā	Wa Ilayka
For Your Mercy	And we hope	And are quick in serving (obeying)	We run	And to You
And to You we run and are quick in serving and we hope for Your Mercy				
مُلْحِقٌ	بِالْكَفَّارِ	إِنَّ عَذَابَكَ	عَذَابَكَ	وَنَخْشَى
Mulḥiq	Bil Kuffāri	Inna 'Adhābaka	'Adhābaka	Wa Nakhshā
Will overtake	With the disbelievers	Indeed, Your Punishment	Your Punishment	And we fear
And we fear Your punishment, indeed Your Punishment will overtake the disbelievers				



The Last Ten Sūrahs

15. Sūrah an-Nās

○ النَّاسِ	بِرَبِّ	أَعُوذُ	قُلْ	
Nās	Bi-Rabbīn	A'ūdhu	Qul	
(of) Mankind	With the Lord	I seek refuge	Say	
Say, I seek refuge with the Lord of Mankind				
○ النَّاسِ	مَلِكِ			
Nās	Malikin			
(of) Mankind	King			
The King of Mankind				
○ النَّاسِ	إِلَهِ			
Nās	Ilāhin			
(of) Mankind	God			
The God of Mankind				
○ الْخَنَّاسِ	الْوَسْوَاسِ	شَرِّ	مِنْ	
Khannās	Waswāsīl	Sharril	Min	
Who withdraws	The whisperer	Evil	From	
From the evil of the whisperer who withdraws				
○ النَّاسِ	صُدُورِ	فِي	يُوسُوسِ	الَّذِي
Nās	Ṣudūrin	Fī	Yuwaswisu	Al-ladhī
(of) Mankind	Hearts	In	Whispers	Who
The one who whispers in the hearts of people				
○ وَالنَّاسِ	الْجِنَّةِ		مِنْ	
Wan-nās	Jinnati		Minal	
And Mankind	The Jinn		From	
Whether from among the Jinn or Mankind				

16. Sūrah al-Falaq

○ الْفَلَقِ ۙ	بِرَبِّ	أَعُوذُ	قُلْ	
Falaq	Bi-Rabbil	A'ūdhu	Qul	
(of) The Daybreak	With the Lord	I seek refuge	Say	
Say, I seek refuge with the Lord of the Daybreak				
○ خَلَقَ ۙ	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ	
Khalaq	Mā	Sharri	Min	
He created	What	Evil	From	
From the evil of everything He has created				
○ وَقَبِ ۙ	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	شَرِّ	وَمِنْ
Waqab	Idhā	Ghāsiqin	Sharri	Wa Min
Penetrates	When	Dark night	Evil	And from
And from the evil of the dark night when it penetrates				
○ الْعُقَدِ ۙ	فِي	النَّفَّاثَاتِ	شَرِّ	وَمِنْ
'Uqad	Fil	Naffāthāti	Sharrin	Wa Min
Knots	in	Women who blow	Evil	And From
And from the evil of the women who blow on knots				
○ حَسَدٍ	إِذَا	حَاسِدٍ	شَرِّ	وَمِنْ
Ḥasad	Idhā	Hāsidin	Sharri	Wa Min
Envies	When	Envier	Evil	And from
And from the evil of an envier when he envies				

17. Sūrah al-Ikhlāṣ

أَحَدٌ	اللَّهُ	هُوَ	قُلْ	
Aḥad	Wallāhu	Hu	Qul	
The One	Allāh	He is	Say	
Say, the truth is that Allāh is One				
الصَّمَدُ		اللَّهُ		
Ṣamad		Allāhuṣ		
Self-Sufficient		Allāh		
Allāh is besought of all, needing none				
يُؤَدُّ	وَلَمْ	يَلِدْ	لَمْ	
Yūlad	Wa Lam	Yalid	Lam	
Was He begotten	And nor	Begot Anyone	Not	
He neither begot anyone, nor was He begotten				
أَحَدٌ	كُفُوًا	لَهُ	يَكُنْ	وَلَمْ
Aḥad	Kufuwan	Lahu	Yakul	Wa Lam
Anyone	Equal	For Him	has	And not
And equal to Him has never been any one				

18. Sūrah Lahab

وَتَبَّطُ	لَهَبٍ	أَبِي	يَدَا	تَبَّتْ	
Watab	Lahabiw	Abī	Yadā	Tabbat	
And perish he	Lahab	Abū	The two hands	Perish	
Perish the two hands of Abū Lahab and perish he!					
كَسَبُ	وَمَا	مَالُهُ	عَنْهُ	أَغْنَى	مَا
Kasab	Wa Mā	Mā luhū	‘Anhu	Aghnā	Mā
He earned	And what	His wealth	Him	Benefited	Not
Neither his wealth benefited him, nor what he earned					
لَهَبٍ	ذَاتِ	نَارًا	سَيَصِلُ		
Lahabiw	Dhāta	Nāran	Sayaṣlā		
flames	of	Fire	Soon enter		
He will soon enter a Fire, full of flames					
الْحَطَبِ	حَمَّالَةَ	وَأَمْرَأَتَهُ			
Ḥaṭab	Ḥammā latal	Wam Ra’atuh			
(of) Firewood	Carrier	And his wife			
And his wife as well, the (wicked) carrier of firewood					
مَسَدٍ	مِنْ	حَبْلٍ	جِيْدِهَا	فِي	
Masad	Mim	Ḥablum	Jīdihā	Fī	
Palm fibre	From	Twisted rope	Her neck	In	
Around her neck, there is (A collar of iron, like) a well-twisted rope					

19. Sūrah an-Naṣr

وَٱلْفَتْحُ ۙ	ٱللَّهُ	نَصْرُ	جَاءَ	إِذَا
Wal-Faṭḥ	Lāhi	Naṣrul	Jā'a	Idhā
And the Victory	Allāh	Help	Comes	When
(O Prophet) When there comes Allāh's help and the Victory				
فِي	يَدْخُلُونَ	ٱلنَّاسِ	وَرَأَيْتَ	
Fī	Yadkhulūna	Nāsa	Wa Ra'aytan	
In	Entering	The people	And you see	
And you see the people entering in				
أَفْوَاجًا ۙ	ٱللَّهُ		دِينِ	
Afwājā	Lāhi		Dīnil	
Multitudes	(of) Allāh		Religion	
Allāh's (approved) Religion in multitudes				
وَٱسْتَغْفِرُهُ ۚ	رَبِّكَ	بِحَمْدِ	فَسَبِّحْ	
Was-tagh-fir	Rabbika	Bi-Ḥamdi	Fasabbih	
And seek forgiveness from Him	Of your Lord	And Praise	Pronounce the Purity	
Then pronounce the Purity and Praise of your Lord, and seek forgiveness from Him				
تَوَّابًا ۙ	كَانَ		إِنَّهُ	
Tawwābā	Kāna		Innahū	
Ever-Relenting	is		Surely, He	
Surely, He is Ever-Relenting				

20. Sūrah al-Kāfirūn

الْكَافِرُونَ ۝	يَا أَيُّهَا	قُلْ		
Kāfirūn	Yā-ayyuhā	Qul		
Disbelievers	O	Say		
Say, O disbelievers				
تَعْبُدُونَ ۝	مَا	لَا أَعْبُدُ		
Ta'budūn	Mā	Lā A'budu		
Which you worship	that	I do not worship		
I do not worship that which you worship				
أَعْبُدُ ۝	مَا	عَبِدُونَ	أَنْتُمْ	وَلَا
A'bud	Mā	'Ābidūna	Antum	Wa Lā
I worship	The One	worship	Do you	And nor
Nor do you worship the One whom I worship				
عَبَدْتُمْ ۝	مَا	عَابِدُ	أَنَا	وَلَا
'Abadtum	Mā	'Ābidum	Anā	Wa Lā
Which you have worshipped	that	Going to worship	I	And neither
And neither I am going to worship that which you have worshipped				
أَعْبُدُ ۝	مَا	عَبِدُونَ	أَنْتُمْ	وَلَا
A'bud	Mā	'Ābidūna	Antum	Wa Lā
I worship	Whom	Worship	you	And nor
Nor will you worship the One whom I worship				
دِينِ ۝	وَلِي	دِينِكُمْ	لَكُمْ	
Dīn	Waliya	Dīnukum	Lakum	
My faith	And for me	Your faith	For you	
For you is your faith, and for me, my faith				

21. Sūrah al-Kawthar

الْكَوْثَرُ	أَعْطَيْنَاكَ	إِنَّا	
Kawthar	A'ṭaynākal	Innā	
Al-Kawthar	We have given to you	Surely	
(O Prophet), Surely, We have given you Al-Kawthar			
وَأَنْحَرُ	لِرَبِّكَ	فَصَلِّ	
Wanḥar	Lirabbika	Faṣalli	
And sacrifice	To your Lord	So, offer Ṣalāh	
So, offer Ṣalāh (Prayer) to your Lord and sacrifice			
الْأَبْتَرُ	هُوَ	شَانِعَكَ	إِنَّ
Abtar	Huwal	Shāni'aka	Inna
Cut off	He is	Your enemy	Surely
Surely it is your enemy whose traces are cut off			

22. Sūrah al-Mā'ūn

بِالدِّينِ ۞	يُكَذِّبُ	الَّذِي	أَرَأَيْتَ	
Bid-dīn	Yukhadh-dhibu	Ladhī	Ara'aytal	
The Requitat	Who denies	The one	Have you seen	
Have you seen him who denies the Requitat (Day of Judgment)?				
الْيَتِيمَ ۞	يَدْعُ	الَّذِي	فَذُلِكَ	
Yatīm	Yadu'-'ul	Ladhī	Fadhālikal	
The orphan	Pushes away	The one	That	
So, he is the one who pushes away the orphan				
الْمِسْكِينَ ۞	طَعَامِ	عَلَى	يَحْضُ	وَلَا
Miskīn	Ṭa'āmil	'Alā'	Yaḥuḍ-ḍu	Walā
The needy	Feeding	On	Persuade	And does not
And does not persuade (others) to feed the needy				
لِلْمُصَلِّينَ ۞			فَوَيْلٌ	
Lil-muṣallin			Fa waylul	
To the performers of Ṣalāh			So, woe	
So, woe to those performers of Ṣalāh				
سَاهُونَ ۞	صَلَاتِهِمْ	عَنْ	هُمْ	الَّذِينَ
Sāhūn	Ṣalātihim	'An	Hum	Allādhīna
Neglectful	Their Ṣalāh	On	They	Who
Who are neglectful of their Ṣalāh				
يُرَاءُونَ ۞		هُمْ		الَّذِينَ
Yurā'ūna		Hum		Allādhīna
Show off		They		Who
Who (do good only) show off				
الْمَاعُونَ ۞			وَيَمْنَعُونَ	
Mā'ūn			Wa Yamna'ūnal	
Small gifts			And refuse	
And refuse (to give even) small gifts				

23. Sūrah Quraysh

قُرَيْشٍ ۝ ^ل		لَايِلِفِ	
Quraysh		Li'īlāfi	
Quraysh		The familiarity	
Because of the familiarity of the Quraysh			
وَالصَّيْفِ ۝ ^ع	الشِّتَاءِ	رِحْلَةً	الْفِهْمِ
Waṣ-ṣayf	Shitā'i	Riḥ-latash	Īlāfihim
Summer	Winter	Trips	Their familiarity
That is, their familiarity with the trips of winter and summer			
الْبَيْتِ ۝ ^ل	هَذَا	رَبِّ	فَلْيَعْبُدُوا
Bayt	Hādhal	Rabba	Fal ya'budū
House	This	Lord	They must worship
They must worship the Lord of this House			
جُوعٍ	مِّنْ	أَطَعَهُمْ	الَّذِي
Jū'c	Min	Aṭ'amahum	Alladhī
Hunger	Against	Gave them food	Who
Who gave them food against hunger			
خَوْفٍ ۝	مِّنْ	وَأَمَانَهُمْ	
Khawf	Min	Wa-āmanahum	
Fear	Against	And security	
And gave them security against fear			

24. Sūrah Fil

فَعَلَّ	كَيْفَ	أَلَمْ تَرَ		
Fa‘ala	Kayfa	Alam tara		
Dealt	How	Have you not seen		
Have you not seen how				
الْفِيلِ ۙ	بِأَصْحَابِ	رَبِّكَ		
Fil	Bi-aṣḥābil	Rabbuka		
Of the Elephant	With the People	Your Lord		
Your Lord dealt with the People of the Elephant				
تَضَلَّلِي ۙ	فِي	كَيْدَهُمْ	يَجْعَلُ	أَلَمْ
Taḍlil	Fī	Kaydahum	Yaj‘al	Alam
Nullity	Into	Their plan	Turned	Has He not
Has he not turned their plan into nullity				
أَبَابِيلَ ۙ	طَيْرًا	عَلَيْهِمْ	وَأَرْسَلَ	
Abābil	Ṭayran	‘Alayhim	Wa arsala	
In flocks	Birds	Upon them	And He Sent	
And He sent upon them flying birds in flocks				
سِجِّيلٍ ۙ	مِّنْ	بِحِجَارَةٍ	تَرْمِيهِمْ	
Sijjil	Min	Bi-Ḥijāratim	Tarmihim	
Baked clay	Of	Stones	Throwing upon them	
Throwing upon them stones of baked clay				
مَّا كُولٍ ۙ	كَعَصْفٍ	فَجَعَلَهُمْ		
Ma’kūl	Ka‘aṣfim	Fa ja‘alahum		
Eaten up	chaff	He turned them		
And thus, He turned them into an eaten-up chaff				

Additional Supplications for Qaumah and Jalsah

Our respected Shaykh and teacher, Shaykh al-Ḥadīth Maulānā Fazlur Rahman Azmi Dāmat Barakātuḥu has encouraged the reading of the supplications below in Qaumah and Jalsah. These are proven from the authentic books of Aḥādīth.

By reading and learning these supplications, it will enable us to carry out our Qaumah and Jalsah properly, ensuring we remain in the relative postures for at least the minimum duration, which is the time it takes to recite one Tasbīḥ. It is Sunnah to read these supplications in the Sunnah and Nafl Ṣalāh, however they can also be recited during the Farḍ Ṣalāh.

25. Qaumah

الْحَمْدُ	وَلَكَ	رَبَّنَا	
Ḥamd	Wa lakal	Rabbanā	
Is all Praise	And for You	Our Lord	
Our Lord and for You is all Praise			
فِيهِ	مُبَارَكًا	طَيِّبًا	حَمْدًا كَثِيرًا
Fī	Mubārakan	Ṭayyiban	Ḥamdan Kathīran
In	Blessed	Excellent	Praise in abundance
Praise in abundance, excellent and blessed			

26. Jalsah

وَارْزُقْنِي	وَاهْدِنِي	وَعَافِنِي	وَارْحَمْنِي	اغْفِرْ لِي	اللَّهُمَّ
Warzuqnī	Wahdinī	Wa'āfinī	Warḥamnī	Firlī	Allāhummagh
And grant me sustenance	Guide me	Grant me peace	Have mercy on me	Forgive me	Oh Allāh
Oh Allāh, forgive me, have mercy on me, grant me peace, guide me, and grant me sustenance					

Ṣalāh Chart

A prerequisite of Ṣalāh is to make the intention. This should include which Ṣalāh is being prayed, the type of Ṣalāh (Farḍ, Sunnah etc.), and how many units (Rak‘ah) are being read. The table below contains this information for the 5 daily Ṣalāh as well as the Jumu‘ah (Friday) Prayers.

The Ṣalāh should be prayed in order from left to right, i.e. for Fajr, 2 Rak‘ah Sunnah Mu‘aqqadah should be read first, then 2 Rak‘ah Farḍ.

Name of Ṣalāh	Sunnah	Farḍ	Sunnah	Nafil	Wājib	Nafil	Total
Fajr	2 – Mu‘aqqadah	2					4
Zuḥr	4 – Mu‘aqqadah	4	2 – Mu‘aqqadah	2			12
‘Aṣr	4 – Ghayr Mu‘aqqadah	4					8
Maghrib		3	2 – Mu‘aqqadah	2			7
‘Ishā	4 – Ghayr Mu‘aqqadah	4	2 – Mu‘aqqadah	2	3	2	17
Jumu‘ah	4 – Mu‘aqqadah	2	4 – Mu‘aqqadah 2 – Mu‘aqqadah	2			14

Prayer Classifications

Type	Information
Farḍ	Compulsory. The person who leaves it out will be sinful.
Wājib	Obligatory (the obligation is a bit less than Farḍ). The person who leaves it out will be sinful.
Sunnah Mu‘akkadah	Emphasised Sunnah and constant practice of Rasūlullāh ﷺ. The person who leaves it out without any valid excuse will be sinful.
Sunnah Ghayr Mu‘akkadah	Practice of Rasūlullāh ﷺ. The person who leaves it out will not be sinful.
Nafil	Optional.

Ṣalāh Prayer Table

The table below show which Prayers are recited in Ṣalāh in a chronological manner. It contains the names of the positions, a reference to the Prayer made in that position, how many times it should be recited, and any other information related to it. It can be used as a quick reference guide for anyone who is learning how to pray Ṣalāh.

As Ṣalāh could be either 2, 3 or 4 Rak‘ah, follow the table according to how many Rak‘ah are to be recited in that Prayer. There will also be a difference if a person is reading a Farḍ Ṣalāh compared to any other Ṣalāh. In a Farḍ Ṣalāh, no Sūrah is recited after Sūrah al-Fātiḥah in the 3rd and 4th Rak‘ah.

Position Name & description	Prayer Reference	Prayer Name	How many times Prayer should be recited & additional information	
1st Rak‘ah – Intention is made before Ṣalāh commences				
Qiyām Standing position	1	Takbīr	1	Takbīrāt al-Taḥrīmah - In the beginning of Ṣalāh
	2	Thanā	1	
	3	Ta‘awwudh	1	
	4	Basmalah	1	
	5	Sūrah al-Fātiḥah	1	
	4	Basmalah	1	
	15-24	Sūrah	Read at least 1 long Verse or 3 short Verses	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Rukū‘
Rukū‘ Bowling down	6	Prayer in Rukū‘	3	
	7	Prayer coming out of Rukū‘	1	Whilst going into Qaumah
Qaumah Standing after Rukū‘	8 or 25	Prayer in Qaumah or Prayer in Qaumah (extended)	1	

	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into first Sajdah
Sajdah Prostration 1	9	Prayer in Sujūd	3	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Jalsah
Jalsah Sitting between Sajdah	No Prayer or 26	Prayer in Jalsah	1	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into second Sajdah
Sajdah Prostration 2	9	Prayer in Sujūd	3	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going back into Qiyām
2nd Rak'ah				
Qiyām Standing position	4	Basmalah	1	
	5	Sūrah al-Fātiḥah	1	
	4	Basmalah	1	
	15-24	Sūrah	Read at least 1 long Verse or 3 short Verses	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Rukū'c
Rukū'c Bowing down	6	Prayer in Rukū'c	3	
	7	Prayer coming out of Rukū'c	1	Whilst going into Qaumah
Qaumah Standing after Rukū'c	8 or 25	Prayer in Qaumah or Prayer in Qaumah (extended)	1	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into first Sajdah
Sajdah Prostration 1	9	Prayer in Sujūd	3	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Jalsah
Jalsah Sitting between Sajdah	No Prayer or 26	Prayer in Jalsah	1	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into second Sajdah
Sajdah	9	Prayer in Sujūd	3	

Prostration 2	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Qaʿdah
Qaʿdah Sitting Position	10	Tashah-hud	1	
	11	Durūd	2	Only read if final Rakʿah
	12	Duʿa in final Qaʿdah	3	Only read if final Rakʿah
	13	Salām	2	Only read if final Rakʿah. First time whilst turning head to the right and second time whilst turning head to the left
	1	Takbīr	1	Only read if not final Rakʿah. Going back into Qiyām

Prayer will now be concluded for those reading 2 Rakʿah.

For reading 3 or 4 Rakʿah, continue following table.

3rd Rakʿah

Qiyām Standing position	4	Basmalah	1	
	5	Sūrah al-Fātiḥah	1	
	4	Basmalah	1	Only prayed in Sunnah & Wājib
	15-24	Sūrah	Read at least 1 long Verse or 3 short Verses	Only prayed in Sunnah & Wājib
	1	Takbīr	1	Only prayed in Witr Wājib (ʿIshā) – Raise hands to ears
	14	Qunūt	1	Only prayed in Witr Wājib (ʿIshā)
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Rukūʿ

Rukūʿ Bowling down	6	Prayer in Rukūʿ	3	
	7	Prayer coming out of Rukūʿ	1	Whilst going into Qaumah
Qaumah Standing after Rukūʿ	8 or 25	Prayer in Qaumah or Prayer in Qaumah (extended)	1	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into first Sajdah
Sajdah Prostration 1	9	Prayer in Sujūd	3	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Jalsah
Jalsah Sitting between Sajdah	No Prayer or 26	Prayer in Jalsah	1	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into second Sajdah
Sajdah Prostration 2	9	Prayer in Sujūd	3	
	1	Takbīr	1	If final Rakʿah go into Qaʿdah, otherwise go back into Qiyām
Qaʿdah Sitting Position (Only sit down if final Rakʿah – i.e. 3 rd Rakʿah in Maghrib Farḍ or 3 rd Rakʿah in Witr Wājib - ʿIshā)	10	Tashah-hud	1	Only read if final Rakʿah
	11	Durūd	2	Only read if final Rakʿah
	12	Duʿa in final Qaʿdah	3	Only read if final Rakʿah
	13	Salām	2	Only read if final Rakʿah. First time whilst turning head to the right and second time whilst turning head to the left
Prayer will now be concluded for those reading 3 Rakʿah. For reading 4 Rakʿah continue.				
4th Rakʿah				
Qiyām Standing position	4	Basmalah	1	
	5	Sūrah al-Fātiḥah	1	
	4	Basmalah	1	Only prayed in Sunnah

	15-24	Sūrah	Read at least 1 long Verse or 3 short Verses	Only prayed in Sunnah
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Rukūʿ
Rukūʿ Bowing down	6	Prayer in Rukūʿ	3	
	7	Prayers coming out of Rukūʿ	1	Whilst going into Qaumah
Qaumah Standing after Rukūʿ	8 or 25	Prayer in Qaumah or Prayer in Qaumah (extended)	1	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into first Sajdah
Sajdah Prostration 1	9	Prayer in Sujūd	3	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Jalsah
Jalsah Sitting between Sajdah	No Prayer or 26	Prayer in Jalsah	1	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into second Sajdah
Sajdah Prostration 2	9	Prayer in Sujūd	3	
	1	Takbīr	1	Whilst going into Qaʿdah
Qaʿdah Sitting Position (Only sit down if final Rakʿah – i.e. 3 rd Rakʿah in Maghrib Farḍ or 3 rd Rakʿah in Wājib)	10	Tashah-hud	1	
	11	Durūd	2	
	12	Duʿa in final Qaʿdah	3	
	13	Salām	2	First time whilst turning head to the right and second time whilst turning head to the left
Prayer will now be concluded for those reading 4 Rakʿah.				

Checklist

Number	Prayer	Memorized (✓)	Learnt Meaning (✓)
1	Takbīr		
2	Thanā		
3	Ta'awwudh		
4	Basmalah		
5	Sūrah al-Fātiḥah		
6	Prayer in Rukūʿ		
7	Prayer coming out of Rukūʿ		
8	Prayer in Qaumah		
9	Prayer in Sujūd		
10	Tashah-hud		
11	Durūd		
12	Duʿā in final Qa'dah		
13	Salām		
14	Qunūt		
15	Sūrah an-Nās		
16	Sūrah al-Falaq		
17	Sūrah al-Ikhlāṣ		
18	Sūrah Lahab		
19	Sūrah an-Naṣr		
20	Sūrah al-Kāfirūn		
21	Sūrah al-Kauthar		
22	Sūrah al-Mā'ūn		
23	Sūrah Quraysh		
24	Sūrah al-Fīl		
25	Prayer in Qaumah (extended)		
26	Prayer in Jalsah		

Glossary

Imām:	Person who leads Ṣalāh
Jalsah:	Sitting between Sujūd in Ṣalāh
Munfarid:	Person who reads Ṣalāh alone
Muqtadī:	Person who reads Ṣalāh behind an Imām
Qa‘dah:	Sitting position in Ṣalāh
Qirāt:	Recitation of the Qur‘ān in Ṣalāh
Qiyām:	Standing position in Ṣalāh
Qunūt:	Prayer recited in the 3 rd Rak‘ah of Witr Wājib in ‘Ishā Ṣalāh after the Sūrah
Rak‘ah:	Unit of Prayer in Ṣalāh
Rukū‘:	Bowing position in Ṣalāh
Sajdah:	Prostration in Ṣalāh
Salām:	Action at the end of Ṣalāh which concludes the Prayer
Sūrah:	A chapter of the Qur‘ān
Takbīrāt al-Taḥrimah:	Consecrating Takbīr recited once in the beginning of Ṣalāh

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Prayers in Ṣalāh

(3rd Edition)

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